

## Papillon, tu es volage

Traditional French Canadian text  
Arranged by Oscar O'Brien (1892–1958)

**Papillon, tu es volage!**  
[pa.pi.jõ ty ε vo.la.ʒø]  
Butterfly, you are are fickle!

**Tu ressembl' à mon ami,**  
[ty rɛ.sã. bla mõ. na.mi]  
You (are like) my friend,  
(*You are like my lover,*)

**L'amour est un badinage**  
[la.mu. rɛ. tœ ba.di.na.ʒø]  
the-love is a jest  
(*love is a jest,*)

**L'amour est un passe-temps,**  
[la.mu. rɛ. tœ pa.sø.tã]  
the-love is a pastime/hobby,  
(*love is a pastime,*)

**Quand j'ai mon ami**  
[kā ʒe mõ. na.mi]  
when I-have my friend  
(*when my friend is near,*)

**J'ai le cœur content.**  
[ʒe lε kœr kõ.tã]  
I-have the heart content/happy.  
(*my heart is happy.*)

**Croyez-vous, mademoiselle,**  
[krwa.je.vu ma.dø.mwa.zε.lø]  
Believe-you miss,  
(*Do you believe, miss,*)

**Que je viens ici pour vous?**  
[kε ʒε vjε. zi.si pur vu]  
that I come here for you?  
(*that I have come because of you?*)

**J'en ai d'autr's à ma demande,**  
[ʒã. ne do. tra ma dø.mã.dø]  
I have others at my beck and call,  
(*I have others at my beck and call,*)

**Qui sont plus belles que vous.**  
[ki sõ ply bɛ.lø kɛ vu]  
who are more beautiful than you.

**Croyez-moi mam'zelle,**  
[krwa.je.mwa mam.zɛl]  
Believe-me, miss,

**Je me ris de vous.**  
[ʒø mø ri dø vu]  
I myself laugh at you.  
(you make me laugh.)

**Si l'amour avait des ailes**  
[si la.mu. rɑ.vɛ dɛ. zɛ.lø]  
If the-love had some wings  
(If love had wings)

**Comme toi, beau papillon**  
[kɔ.mø twa bo pa.pi.jo]  
like you, lovely butterfly

**Il irait de ville en ville**  
[i. li.rɛ dø vi. lɑ vi.lø]  
it would-go from town to town  
(it would fly from town to town)

**Pour rejoindre mon amant**  
[pur rə.ʒwɛ.dʁø mɔ̃. na.mã]  
to meet-up-with my lover  
(to seek out my lover)

**Lui faire à savoir**  
[lɥi fɛ. rɑ sa.vwar]  
to-him make known  
(and give him)

**De mes compliments.**  
[dø mɛ kɔ.pli.mã]  
of my compliments.  
(all my greetings.)

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## Frage ['fra:.gə] (Question)

Text by *Felix Mendelssohn* (1809–1847), misattributed to *Johann Heinrich Voß* (1751–1826)  
Set by *Felix Mendelssohn* (1809–1847), op. 9, no. 1

Ist es wahr? Ist es wahr?  
[?ist ?es va:ʁ̥] [?ist ?es va:ʁ̥]  
Is it true? Is it true?

Dass du stets dort in dem Laubgang,  
[das du: ſte:ts dɔrt ?in de:m 'la:op.,gan]  
That you always there in the leafy-walkway,  
(*That you still, beneath the arbor*)

An der Weinwand meiner harrst?  
[?an de:ʁ̥ 'va:en.,vant 'ma:e.nœʁ̥ harst]  
by the vine-draped-wall for-me wait?  
(*by the vine draped wall, wait for me?*)

Und den Mondschein und die Sternlein  
[?unt de:n 'mo:nt.,ʃa:en ?unt di: 'ſtern.la:en]  
And the moonlight and the little-stars

Auch nach mir befragst?  
[?a:ox na:x mi:ʁ̥ bø.'fra:kst]  
also after me ask?  
(*ask about me?*)

Ist es wahr? Sprich!  
[?ist ?es va:ʁ̥ ſprɪç]  
Is it true? Speak!

Was ich fühle, das begreift nur,  
[vas ?iç 'fy:.lø das bø.'gra:eft nu:ʁ̥]  
What I feel, only understands only,  
(*What I feel can only be understood*)

Die es mit fühlt,  
[di: ?es mɪt fy:lt]  
she it with feels,  
(*by one who feels it too,*)

Und die treu mir ewig,  
[?unt di: trɔ:y mi:ʁ̥ 'e:.viç]  
and the fidelity to-me eternally,  
(*and faithful to me eternally,*)

Treu mir ewig, ewig bleibt.  
[trɔ:y mi:ʁ̥ 'e:.viç 'e:.viç bla:ept]  
fidelity to-me eternally, eternally remains.  
(*remains eternally faithful to me.*)

## Star vicino

Text by an anonymous Italian poet

Set by an anonymous Italian composer, arranged by *Kathleen Wood*

<b>Star</b>	<b>vicino</b>	<b>al</b>	<b>bel</b>	<b>idol,</b>	<b>che</b>	<b>s'ama,</b>
[sta:r]	vi.'tʃi:.no	al	bɛl	i:.dol	ke	'sa:.ma]
To-be	near	to-the	beautiful	idol	whom	one-loves,

<b>È</b>	<b>il</b>	<b>più</b>	<b>vago</b>	<b>diletto</b>	<b>d'amor!</b>
[ɛ	il	pju	'va:.go	di.'let.to	da.'mo:r]
is	the	most	lovely	delight	of-love!

<b>Star</b>	<b>lontano</b>	<b>colei</b>	<b>che</b>	<b>sì</b>	<b>brama,</b>
[sta:r]	lon.'ta:.no	ko.'le:i	ke	si	'bra:.ma]
To-be	far	her-whom	that	one	longs-for,

(To be far from her whom one desires,)

<b>È</b>	<b>d'amore</b>	<b>il</b>	<b>più</b>	<b>mesto</b>	<b>dolor!</b>
[ɛ	da.'mo:.re	il	pju	'mɛ.sto	do.'lo:r]
is	of-love	the	most	sad	sorrow!

(is the saddest sorrow of love!)

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## Auf dem Rhein [?a:of de:m ra:en] (On the Rhine)

Text by *Karl Leberecht Immermann* (1769–1840)

Set by *Robert Alexander Schumann* (1810–1856), op. 51, no. 4

<b>Auf</b>	<b>deinem</b>	<b>Grunde</b>	<b>haben</b>
[?a:of]	'da:e.nəm	'gru:n.də	'ha:.bən]
In	your	depths	have

<b>Sie</b>	<b>an</b>	<b>verborgnem</b>	<b>Ort</b>
[zi:]	?an	fɛg.'bɔrg.nəm	?ɔrt]
they	in-a	hidden	place

<b>Den</b>	<b>goldnen</b>	<b>Schatz</b>	<b>begraben,</b>
[de:n]	'gɔld.nən	ʃats	bə.'gra:.bən]
the	golden	treasure	buried,

<b>Der</b>	<b>Nibelungen</b>	<b>Hort.</b>
[de:ə̄]	'ni:.bə.lu.ŋən	hort]
the	Nibelungs <sup>1</sup>	hoard.

<b>Ihn</b>	<b>wahren</b>	<b>deine</b>	<b>Wellen</b>
[?i:n]	'va:.rən	'da:e.nə	'vε.lən]
It	preserve/keep-secret	your	waves

(Your waves preserve it)

<b>Bis</b>	<b>an</b>	<b>den</b>	<b>jüngsten</b>	<b>Tag,</b>
[bɪs]	?an	de:n	'jyŋs.tən	ta:k]
up	to	the	Judgment	Day;

(until Judgment Day;)

<b>Zu</b>	<b>der</b>	<b>geheimen</b>	<b>Stellen</b>
[tsu:]	de:ə̄	gə.'ha:e.mən	'ʃtε.lən]
to	the	secret	place

(in that secret place)

<b>Kein</b>	<b>Räuber</b>	<b>dringen</b>	<b>mag.</b>
[ka:en]	'rɔ:y.bə̄	'dri.ŋən	ma:k]
no	robber	penetrate	may.

(where no robber may penetrate.)

<b>Mir</b>	<b>ward</b>	<b>ins</b>	<b>Herz</b>	<b>gesenket</b>
[mi:ə̄]	vart	?ins	hərts	gə.'zəŋ.kət]
For-me	was	in-the	heart	sunk

(In my heart was sunk)

<b>Ein</b>	<b>Schatz,</b>	<b>gleich</b>	<b>wie</b>	<b>dem</b>	<b>Rhein,</b>
[?a:en]	ʃats	gla:ec	vi:	de:m	ra:en]
a	treasure,	just	as	in-the	Rhine;

<sup>1</sup> Nibelung, the name in Germanic and Norse mythology of the royal family or lineage of the Burgundians who settled at Worms. The vast wealth of the Burgundians is often referred to as the Niblung hoard.

**Er ist darin ertränket,**  
[?e:ə̥ ?ɪst dar.'ɪn ?ɛə̥.'tʁəŋ.kət]  
it has in-there drowned,  
(it is immersed there,)

**Wird ewig drinnen sein.**  
[vɪrt 'œ̥:.viç 'dri.nən za:en]  
will eternally within be.  
(and will remain within it forever.)

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## Così, amor, mi fai languir

Text by an anonymous poet  
Set by Alessandro Stradella (1639–1682)

**Così, Amor, mi fai languir;**  
[ko.'zi a.'mo:r mi fa:i laŋ.'gwi:r]  
Thus, Love, me you-make to-languish;  
(*Thus, Cupid, you make me languish,*)

**non è mio ciò che desio,**  
[non ε mi:o tʃo ke de.'zi:o]  
not is mine that which I-desire,  
(*that which I desire is not mine,*)

**chi mi fugge seguir deggio**  
[ki mi 'fud.dʒe se.'gwi:r 'dɛd.dʒo]  
who me flees to-follow I-must  
(*I must follow the one who flees from me*)

**e chi si strugge nel mio foco,**  
[e ki si 'strud.dʒe nel mi:o 'fɔ:.ko]  
and who is consumed in my fire,  
(*and the one who is consumed by love for me,*)

**nel mio foco ho da fuggir!**  
[nel mi:o 'fɔ:. kɔ da fud.'dʒi:r]  
in my fire I-have from to-flee!  
(*consumed by love, I must flee!*)

**Così, Amor, mi fai penar;**  
[ko.'zi a.'mo:r mi fa:i pe.'na:r]  
Thus, Love, me you-make suffer;  
(*Thus, Cupid, you make me suffer;*)

**non mi dai chi tanto amai,**  
[non mi da:i ki 'tan.to a.'ma:i]  
not me you-give who so-much I-loved,  
(*you do not give me the one I loved so much,*)

**il mio bene scacciar deggio**  
[il mi:o 'be:.ne skat.'tʃa:r 'dɛd.dʒo ]  
the my beloved drive-away I-must  
(*I must drive away my beloved*)

**e mi conviene chi non amo,**  
[e mi kon.'vjε:.ne ki non a.'mo:]  
and for-me is-it-necessary who not I-love,  
(*and yet it is necessary for me to love the one*)

**chi non amo pur amar.**  
[ki non a.'mo pu:r a.'ma:r]  
who not I-love yet to-love.  
(*to love the one I do not love.*)

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## Colette

Text by (*Paul*) *Jules Barbier* (1825–1901)

Set by *Cécile Chaminade* (1857–1944)

**Avril**      a      **parlé,**      **Colette**      est      **rêveuse**  
[a.vri.]      la      par.le      ko.lɛ.      tɛ      rɛ.vøz]  
April      has      spoken,      Colette      is      dreaming.

**Elle**      a      **délaissé**      **les**      **jeux**      **d'autrefois!**  
[ɛ.      la      de.le.se      le      ʒø      do.trø.fwa]  
She      has      left      the      games      of-another-time!  
(*She has left her old games!*)

**Mais**      **quand**      **des**      **oiseaux**      **la**      **troupe**      **amoureuse**  
[mɛ      kā      dɛ.      zwa.zo      la      tru.      pa.mu.rø.zø]  
But      when      of-the      birds      the      flock      amorous  
(*But when the flock of lovesick birds*)

**Chante**      **du**      **printemps**      **les**      **divins**      **exploits,**  
[ʃã.te      dy      prɛ.tã      le      di.vẽ.      zeks.plwa]  
sings      of      spring      the      divine      exploits,  
(*sings the divine exploits of spring,*)

**Elle**      **écoute,**      **heureuse,**  
[ɛ.      le.ku.      tø.rø.zø]  
she      listens,      happy,

**Au**      **fond**      **des**      **grands**      **bois!**  
[o      fõ      dɛ      grã      bwa]  
in-the      depths      of-the      great      woods!  
(*deep in the great wood!*)

**Tout**      **parle**      à      **son**      **cœur,**      **rumeurs**      **bocagères,**  
[tu      par.      la      sō      kœr      ry.mœr      bɔ ka.ʒɛ.ʁø]  
All      speaks      to      her      heart,      murmurs      woodland,  
(*Everything speaks to her heart, woodland murmurs,*)

**Parfums**      **caressants**      |ou      **rayons**      **joyeux!**  
[par.fœ̃      ka.ʁɛ.sã      o      ʁɛ.jõ      ʒwa.jø]  
fragrances      caressing      or      rays      joyful!  
(*caressing fragrances, joyful rays!*)

**Vénus**      **ou**      **Phœbé,**      **d'amour**      **messagère,**  
[ve.ny      u      fœ.be      da.mur      mɛ.sa.ʒɛ.ʁø]  
Venus      or      Phœbe,      of-love      messengers,  
(*The stars,) Venus and Phœbe, messengers of love,*)

**Lui**      **semblent**      **des**      **yeux**      **fixés**      **sur**      **ses**      **yeux,**  
 [lɥi      sã.blø      de.      zjø      fi.kse      syr      se.      zjø]  
 to-her      seem-(to-be)      with      eyes      fixed      on      her      eyes,  
*(their eyes seem to be fixed on hers,)*

**Les**      **brises**      **légères**  
 [le      bri.zø      le.ʒε.rø]  
 the      breezes      light,  
*(the tender breezes,)*

**Un**      **soupir**      **des**      **cieux!**  
 [œ      su.pir      de      sjø]  
 a      sigh      of-the      heavens!  
*(sighs of heaven!)*

**Le**      **gentil**      **Colin,**      **depuis**      **sa**      **naissance,**  
 [lø      ʒã.ti      kɔ.lɛ̃      də.pɥi      sa      nɛ.sã.sø]  
 The      kind/gentle      Colin,      since      his      birth,  
*(Kind Colin, since his birth)*

**Avait**      **ses**      **baisers**      **d'enfant**      **chaque**      **jour;**  
 [a.vɛ      se      be.ze      dã.fã      ʃa.kø      ʒur]  
 has-had      her      kisses      of-an-infant      each      day;  
*(has had her innocent kisses every day;)*

**Tous**      **deux**      **ignoraient**      **l'étrange**      **puissance**  
 [tu      dø.      zi.nɔ.rε      le.trã.ʒø      pɥi.sã.sø]  
 all      two      ignorant-of      the-strange      power  
*(both of them ignorant of the strange power)*

**D'un**      **baiser**      **qu'on**      **donne**      **et**      **prend**      **tour**      **à**      **tour!**  
 [dœ̃      be.ze      kõ      dø.      ne      prã      tu.      ra      tur]  
 of-a      kiss      that-one      gives      and      take      (in      its      turn)!  
*(of a kiss given and taken in turn!)*

**Mais**      **leur**      **innocence**  
 [mɛ      lœ.      ri.nɔ.sã.sø]  
 But      their      innocence

**Leur**      **apprit**      **l'amour!**  
 [lœ.      ra.pri      la.muʁ]  
 them      taught      the-love!  
*(taught them about love!)*

**Colin,**      **|un**      **matin,**      **la**      **voyant**      **paraître,**  
 [kɔ.lɛ̃      œ̃      ma.tɛ̃      la      vwa.jã      pa.rɛ.trẽ]  
 Colin,      one      morning,      her      seeing      appear,  
*(One morning, Colin, seeing her appear,)*

**Lui**    **voulut**    |au            **front**    ses    **lèvres**    **poser,**  
[lɥi     vu.ly            a            frõ            sɛ            lɛ.vrø            po.zε]  
he    wanted    to-the    brow    his    lips    to-place,  
(wanted to give her a kiss on her brow,)

**Elle**    **eut**    **un**    **caprice**    **où**    **l'amour**    **put**    **naître**  
[ɛ.     lø.     tœ     ka.pri.sε     u     la.mur     py     nɛ.trø]  
She    had    a    whim    where    the-love    could    be-born,  
(On a whim, where love can grow,)

**Et**    **se**    **fit**    **un**    **jeu**    **de**    **s'y**    **refuser,**  
[e     sə     fi.     tœ     ʒø     də     si     rə.fy.ze]  
and    she    made    a    game    of    him    to-refuse.  
(she made a game of refusing him.)

**Lors**    **il**    **put**    **connaître**  
[lo.     ʁil     py     kɔ.nɛ.trø]  
Then    he    could    know  
(Then he knew)

**Le**    **prix**    **d'un**    **baiser.**  
[lø     pri     dœ     be.zε]  
the    price    of-a    kiss.

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